AMENDMENTS TO THE SPECIFICATION

Please amend the specification as follows:

Amend the paragraph beginning on page 7, line 21 as follows:

Fig. 5 is a structural view showing an example of the embodiment of this invention in

which an A/D converter is constructed by an AB (Aharonov-Bohm) effect element using a fine

vacuum tube. In Fig. 5, 7 represents cathodes arranged in a vacuum. 8 represents anodes.

Between these cathodes 7 and cathodes 8, splitting units (slits) 9 for bisecting a flow of electrons

emitted from the cathode 7 are arranged. Magnetic field generating units 10 are arranged

between the splitting units 9 and the cathodes 8. This These magnetic field generating units 10

are formed in such a manner that the ratio of the intensity of their magnetic fields based on an

input current is 1:2:4:8.

Amend the paragraph beginning on page 9, line 9 as follows:

Generally, in the case of preparing an advanced function-integrated apparatus for image

processing or signal code conversion such as an MPEG-AVI encoder, approximately 500 such

logical circuits are necessary. In an integrated circuit made up of conventional logical circuits

using transistors, 40 to 50 transistors per logical circuit are needed, and a total of 20,000 to

25,000 transistors are needed. However, if logical circuits as described above are used, one

vacuum elements element suffices for one logic, and an integrated circuit can function with

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approximately 500 vacuum elements. (An image of such an integrated circuit is as shown in Fig.

3.)